# 17th CONFERENCE ON GROUND CONTROL IN MINING

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

### Longwall Mining

1. Gateroad Pillar Extraction Experience at Jim Walter Resources, Gregory Hendon, Jim Walter Resources, Brookwood, AL .......................................................... 1

2. Stability of Backfilled Cross-panel Entries During Longwall Mining, Brad Seymour, Doug Tesarik, and Mark Larson, NIOSH, Spokane Research Laboratory, Spokane, WV and Joe Shoemaker, Cyprus Twentymile Coal Company, Foidel Creek Mine, Oak Creek, CO .......................................................... 11

3. Mining Through In-panel Entries and Full-face Recovery Room Without Standing Support at U.S. Steel Mine 50, John Smyth, U.S. Steel Mining Company, Mine 50, Pineville, WV and John Stankus, Yajie Wang, Song Guo, and Joey Blankenship, Jennmar Corporation, Pittsburgh, PA .......................................................... 21


5. International Experience with Longwall Mining into Pre-driven Rooms, David Oyler, NIOSH, Pittsburgh Research Laboratory, Pittsburgh, PA, Russell Frith, Strata Engineering (Australia) Pty. Ltd., AUSTRALIA, and Dennis Dolinar and Christopher Mark, NIOSH, Pittsburgh Research Laboratory, Pittsburgh, PA .......................................................... 44

6. Analysis of Geologic and Geotechnical Conditions and Their Effects on Longwall Mining to Optimize Mine Planning at Shoal Creek Mine, Yong-Ming Jiang and Bill Wells, Drummond Company, Inc., Jasper, AL .......................................................... 54

7. Comparison of Ground Conditions and Ground Control Practices in the United States and Australia, Christopher Mark, NIOSH, Pittsburgh Research Laboratory, Pittsburgh, PA .......................................................... 63

8. Application of Microseismic Monitoring to Longwall Geomechanics and Safety in Australia, Xun Luo, CSIRO, Exploration and Mining, Kenmore, AUSTRALIA, Peter Hatherly, CSIRO Exploration and Mining, North North Ryde, AUSTRALIA, and Mike Gladwin, CSIRO Exploration and Mining, Kenmore, AUSTRALIA .......................................................... 72

9. Control of Hard-to-Collapse Massive Roofs in Longwall Faces Using a Hydraulic Fracturing Technique, Hideki Shimada and Kiku Matsui, Department of Earth Resources Engineering, Kyushu University, Fukuoka, JAPAN and Herryal Anwar, R&D Center for Geotechnology-Indonesian Institute of Sciences, Bandung, INDONESIA .......................................................... 79


### Effects of High Horizontal Stresses

11. Effects of Panel Mining Sequence and Retreat Direction on the Roof Stability of Longwall Headgate Entries, Jinsheng Chen and Mike Mishra, Pennsylvania Services Corp., Waynesburg, PA, Gary DuBois, Cyprus Cumberland Resources Corp., Waynesburg, PA, and John DeMichiei, Cyprus Amax Coal Co., Waynesburg, PA .......................................................... 95


13. Roof Control Under Conditions of Shallow Depth and High Horizontal Stress Field - A Case Study, Yajie Wang and John Stankus, Jennmar Corporation, Pittsburgh, PA .......................................................... 113
Pillar and Mine Design


Practical Stress Modeling for Mine Planning, Keith Heasley and Gregory Chekan, NIOSH, Pittsburgh Research Laboratory, Pittsburgh, PA

15. The Design of Room and Pillar Mining Systems in the UK, Graham Daws, Graham Daws Associates Ltd., Derbys, UNITED KINGDOM and Andy Oxley, RJB Mining (UK) Ltd., Yorks, UNITED KINGDOM


19. Rock Strength and Hydraulic Support

20. In Situ Strength Testing of Rocks with the Borehole Penetrometer, Kol F. von Unruch, University of Kentucky, Lexington, KY


22. Pillar Extraction

22. A Decade of Mobile Roof Support Application in the United States, Larry Howe, J. H. Fletcher & Co. Huntington, WV


24. Roof Bolting/Supports


26. The Effects of Reduced Annulus in Roof Bolting Performance, Stephen Tadolini, Excel Mining Systems, Golden, CO
27. Laboratory and In Situ Results of a Slip Nut Yielding Rock Bolt System, John D. VandeKraats and Sanford O. Watson, Westinghouse Electric Corporation, Waste Isolation Division, Carlsbad, NM ........................................ 237

28. Field Monitoring of Rock Bolting Performance in Weak Roof Strata, Tingkan Lu and Bruce Hebblewhite, School of Mining Engineering, University of New South Wales, Sydney, AUSTRALIA ........................................ 243

29. A Case Study of Bolt Performance in a Two-entry Gateroad, Stephen P. Signer, NIOSH, Spokane Research Laboratory, Spokane, WA and John L. Lewis, Energy West Mining Co., Huntington, UT ........................................ 249

30. Automated Temporary Roof Support Systems: An Update, William Gray and Joseph Cybulski, Mine Safety and Health Administration, Pittsburgh Safety and Health Technology Center, Pittsburgh, PA ........................................ 257


32. Factors Influencing Intersection Stability in U.S. Coal Mines, Gregory Molinda, Christopher Mark, Eric Bauer, Daniel Babich, and Deno Pappas, NIOSH, Pittsburgh Research Laboratory, Pittsburgh, PA ........................................ 267

**Subsidence**

33. Analysis of the Effect of Rate of Extraction on Strain Development in Interaction Subsidence Data Using a Neural Network, Peter Cain, Smoky River Coal Limited, Grande Cache, Alberta, CANADA ........................................ 276


35. Development of Time-dependent Surface Subsidence Over the Total Extractions Areas of the Potash Beds Stopped with Interchamber Yield Pillars, M. P. Nesterov and N. F. Anikin, Research & Development, Institute of Halurgy, RUSSIA ........................................ 293

36. Transversely Elasto-plastic Analysis of Surface Subsidence Arising from Longwall Mining of Inclined Coal Seams, M. Afsari Nejad, D. J. Reddish, and P. W. Lloyd, University of Nottingham, Nottingham, UNITED KINGDOM ........................................ 299

**Slope Failures and Rock Bursts**


38. Rock Bursting and Seismicity During Ramp Development, Lucky Friday Mine, Mullan, Idaho, J. K. Wiyatt and B. G. White, NIOSH, Spokane Research Laboratory, Spokane, WA ........................................ 317


Author's Index ........................................ 332